### TITLE 26 > subtitle A > CHAPTER 1 > Subchapter Q > Part II > Section 1313

#### SECTION 1313 - Definitions

(a) Determination

For purposes of this part, the term "determination" means —

- (1) a decision by the Tax Court or a judgment, decree, or other order by any court of competent jurisdiction, which has become final;
- (2) a closing agreement made under section 7121;
- (3) a final disposition by the secretary fo a claim for refund. For purposes of this part, a claim for refund shall be deemed finally disposed of by the secretary –
  - (A) as to items with respect to which the claim was allowed, on the date of allowance of refund or credit or on the date of mailing notice of disallowance (by reason of offsetting items) of the claim for refund, and
  - (B) as to items with respect to which the claim was disallowed, in whole or in part, or as to items applied by the secretary in reduction of the refund or credit, or expiration of the time for instituting suit with respect thereto (unless suit is instituted before the expiration of such time); or
- (4) under regulations prescribed by the Secretary, an agreement for purposes of this part, signed by the Secretary and by any person, relating to liability of such person (or the person for whom he acts) in respect of a tax under this subtitle for any taxable period.
- (b) Taxpayer

Notwithstanding section 7701(a)(14), the term "taxpayer" means any person subject to a tax under the applicable revenue law.

#### TITLE 26> Subtitle F > CHAPTER 79> Section 7701

#### Section 7701 — Definitions

- (a) When used in this title, where not otherwise distinctly expressed or manifestly incompatible with the intent thereof
  - (1) Person The term "person" shall be construed to mean and include an individual, a trust, estate, partnership, association, company or corporation.
  - (2) Partnership and partner The term "partnership" includes a syndicate, group, pool, joint venture, or other unincorporated organization, through or by means of which any business, financial operation, or venture is carried on, and which is not, within the meaning of this title, a trust or estate or a corporation; and the term "partner" includes a member in such a syndicate, group, pool, joint venture, or organization.
  - (3) Corporation The term "corporation" includes associations, joint-stock companies, and insurance companies.
  - (4) Domestic The term "domestic" when applied to a corporation or partnership means created or organized in the United States or under the law of the United States or of any State unless, in the case of a partnership, the Secretary provides otherwise by regulations.
  - (5) Foreign The term "foreign" when applied to a corporation or partnership means a corporation or partnership, which is not domestic.
  - (6) Fiduciary The term "fiduciary" means a guardian, trustee, executor, administrator, receiver, conservator, or any person acting in any fiduciary capacity for any person.
  - (7) Stock The term "stock" includes shares in an association, joint-stock company, or insurance company.
  - (8) Shareholder The term "shareholder" includes a member in an association, joint-stock company, or insurance company.
  - (9) **United States** The term "United States" when used in a geographical sense includes **only the States and the District of Columbia.**

- (10) State The term "State" shall be construed to include the District of Columbia, where such construction is necessary to carry out provisions of this title.
- (11) Secretary of the Treasury and Secretary
  - (A) Secretary of the Treasury The term "Secretary of the Treasury" means the Secretary of the Treasury, personally, and shall not include any delegate of his.
  - (B) Secretary The term "Secretary" means the Secretary of the Treasury or his delegate.
- (12) Delegate
  - (A) In general. The term "or his delegate"
    - (I) When used with reference to the Secretary of the Treasury, means any officer, employee, or agency of the Treasury Department duly authorized by the Secretary of the Treasury directly, or indirectly by one or more redelegations of authority, to perform the function mentioned or described in the context; and
    - (II) When used with reference to any other official of such person (or the person for whom he acts) in respect of a tax under this subtitle for any taxable period.
  - (b) **Taxpayer** Notwithstanding section 7701(a)(14), the term "taxpayer" means any person subject to a tax under the applicable revenue law.

## DOWNLOADED FROM:

# Sovereignty Education and Defense Ministry (SEDM) Website

http://sedm.org

